

LISBON A CITY OF PEACE FOLLOWING THE BIRTH OF THE NEW REPUBLIC

But Beyond the Capital There Are Clashes
Between the Loyalists and Revolutionists
—Separation of Church and State Is
One of the Aims of Republicans

BATTLE BEING FOUGHT.

Paris, Oct. 7.—A special to the Temps from Madrid says it is reported that a battle has occurred at Setubal, Portugal, between infantry that had gone over to the revolutionists and royalist cavalry. The casualties are estimated at 900.

At Badajoz cannonading was heard from the direction of Elvas, where there is a fortress.

The censorship at Lisbon has been relaxed somewhat and dispatches are coming more freely today from the scene of the revolution. All confirm earlier reports, that the revolutionists are in complete control of the capital, and that the infant republic is making progress. The republic has also been proclaimed at many points in the provinces.

Three regiments of infantry from the country districts reached Lisbon today and joined the revolutionists.

The casualties in the recent fighting are placed at 3,000.

King Manuel is the guest of Great Britain. He remains on board the imperial yacht, Amélia, which arrived off Gibraltar last night. The British officials paid visits of respect to the Portuguese monarch today and surrounded his yacht with patrol boats to safeguard the royal family.

There are rumors of fighting between loyalists and revolutionists at Setubal and some distance is felt that a civil war develops in north Portugal where the monarchy has a stronger hold on the people.

Bernardino Machado, minister of foreign affairs of the provisional government of Portugal, cabled today to the Associated Press, at the request of provisional President Braga, announcing that order had been restored at Lisbon and that the new republican government would immediately organize general reforms in the interests of all of the people.

Much uneasiness is felt at Madrid regarding the effects of the events in Portugal on the republican cause in Spain and precautions against an outbreak have been taken.

Barcelona Deeply Interested.

Barcelona, Oct. 7.—The cause of events in Portugal is being followed with the keenest interest in the clubs and cafes of Barcelona and every piece of news that is allowed to filter through the rigorous Spanish censorship is eagerly discussed by agitated groups of citizens. Several of the newspapers, in response to the demand for bulletin information, installed screens on the fronts of their buildings, on which they intended to throw lantern slide dispatches. Their plans were set at naught by the authorities and in several instances the civil guard was forced to charge mobs which gathered at the newspaper offices.

The general information of the Spanish officials here declares that the old government still exists in Portugal, despite the formation of the provisional government by the Republicans. The Spanish officials insist that the Portuguese army outside of Lisbon remains faithful to the king, but it is privately pointed out that, even so, it will be impossible for the monarchist regiments to do anything effective as not only the railroads but also the highways and bridges have been destroyed in all directions from the capital.

Convent Attacked.

Paris, Oct. 7.—A special to the Journal says that a party of Portuguese revolutionists yesterday attacked the Jesuit convent at Campolite and that several Jesuits were killed.

Victory Not Complete.

Paris, Oct. 7.—Dispatches to the Paris newspapers tell of the proclamation of the new Portuguese republic in several states of the province. It is evident, however, that the Republic has not been completely victorious and that the resistance of the monarchists is not yet overcome at most points, for telegraphic service is interrupted.

The customs officials at the points of collection along the frontier continue at their posts and are collecting

the usual duties, but without knowing for which regime they are acting.

Order Restored.

Lisbon, Oct. 7.—The new ministers of the provisional republican government took effective possession of their ministries at 5 o'clock last night. All the under-officials have returned to their normal duties and a semblance of order is being rapidly restored to the official routine. Nearly all the banks and commercial offices, together with the customs houses, have reopened in response to a request by the military government.

The large force of volunteer soldiery which was recruited at the beginning of the uprising and was furnished with arms from the government's reserve supplies, is being disbanded. The volunteers are returning the weapons which were served out to them.

It is reported that Admiral Candido Reis, one of the leaders of the revolution, has committed suicide, but no details of his rumored death are available.

Not Yet a Success.

Paris, Oct. 7.—Dispatches received here from various towns in the outlying Spanish provinces indicate that the revolutionary leaders in Lisbon are doing their utmost to secure the support of people in all sections of the kingdom. One of the first acts of the central committee, which was constituted at the beginning of the outbreak, was to send out trustworthy emissaries by automobile to various distant points where it was hoped a sympathetic uprising could be produced.

The Republicans appear to be masters of a section within a radius of about fifty miles from Lisbon. In this district they are in absolute control and will not allow monarchist sympathizers to so much as stir from their home towns. The railroads are at a standstill and in the neighborhood of Lisbon most of the highways are either barred or rendered impassable in some other way.

The opinion in Lisbon appears to be that final success of the revolutionary movement is still in doubt, depending upon the attitude of the provinces. Oporto's position in the matter will be of large influence.

Americans For Lisbon.

Washington, Oct. 7.—The members of the Portuguese royal family are at Gibraltar. The two British cruisers which escorted the royal yacht Amélia to that port have sailed for Oporto, according to a despatch received at the state department today from Consul Sprague at Gibraltar.

The protected cruiser Des Moines has been ordered to proceed to Lisbon to represent the United States. Commander Luby will make observations and report to this government. This action is understood to have been taken under the telegraphic direction of President Taft.

Saluted at Gibraltar.

Gibraltar, Oct. 7.—The American cruiser Des Moines and the British fleet, flying the Portuguese flag at the main mast, fired a royal salute at 8 o'clock this morning in honor of the members of the Portuguese royal family who have found a refuge here. The royal salute was also fired by the rock battery.

The royal family remained today on the royal yacht Amélia, from the main mast of which flies a white burgee with a green cross.

Last night's report that King Emanuel and the queen mother came ashore and were driven to the summer residence of the governor, is incorrect. The Amélia with the king and the queen mother, the Dowager Queen Maria Pia, and Prince Alfonso, and the Duke of Oporto, dropped anchor in the harbor at 11 o'clock last night.

UNION PACIFIC'S RIGHT-OF-WAY

Washington, Oct. 7.—Holding up the possibility of the Union Pacific railroad's laying claim, under the case at issue, as a precedent, we millions of dollars worth of property in Kansas, Nebraska and Colorado, attorneys for Thomas B. Stuart and Charles A. Murray of Arapahoe county, Colo., will seek the supreme court of the United States shortly to review the decision of the circuit court of appeals for the Eighth circuit, which gave the railroad a right-of-way 400 feet wide

through their land. Notice that such a request, would be made has been filed in the offices of the court.

The right-of-way to a strip 400 feet wide was claimed under acts of congress of 1862, 1864, 1866 and 1869. Attorneys for the Colorado men assert that the railroad never claimed a right-of-way of over 100 feet through their land or the others in question in Kansas, Nebraska and Colorado until 1906.

"For over forty years, it (the railroad) has stood by and had seen cities and towns built upon said lands," continue the attorneys in their formal papers which they announce will be presented to the court in open session, "and other valuable improvements made thereon, without making any claim whatever thereto on its part."

It is contended that if the decision of the circuit court of appeals in this case is allowed to stand as a precedent, it will, in the city of Denver, alone give the railroad company a strip of land 400 feet in width from the outside of the city to about the center and out of the city again on the line towards Cheyenne.

FLIGHT OF THE KING

Royal Family Left Shore
in Fishing Boats and
Boarded a Yacht

Lisbon, Oct. 7.—The Capital, a Republican newspaper, gives the following description of the flight of the royal family.

"Between 5 and 8 o'clock Wednesday morning, the Duke of Oporto embarked on the yacht Amélia and sailed for Ericeira (a fishing town on the Atlantic coast, 22 miles northwest of Lisbon)."

"At the same time the queen mother, Amélia left Cintra by automobile for Mafra. She was followed an hour later by the dowager queen, Maria Pia. King Manuel after escaping by a rear door of the palace, in the course of the bombardment, went to Cintra and thence to Mafra."

At 10 o'clock the royal yacht arrived at Ericeira. In the meantime the royal family, escorted by twenty horsemen from the Mafra Cavalry school, proceeded to Ericeira. At 3 o'clock in the afternoon they embarked upon fishing boats, accompanied by two attendants and two ladies of their court and carrying their personal baggage. The fishing boats put out to sea, and, at some distance from the harbor, transferred their royal passengers to the yacht, Amélia."

TRIPLETS NAMED AFTER ROOSEVELT

Washington, Oct. 7.—Theodore Roosevelt, Kermit Roosevelt and Alice Roosevelt are the bands that will be tucked upon three little McDaniels who arrived in a bunch recently at the home of C. Leon McDaniel, a colored man of this city. After the storm, with a sigh of relief, had deposited the triplets safely in the home, the elder McDaniels and eight younger ones that had preceded the trio that came collectively, held a conference that finally resulted in the selection of the Roosevelt names.

It is said that Colonel Roosevelt has been advised of the triplet proof that the McDaniels have proceeded to show their anti-race suicide views and the family is keyed to a high pitch of excitement in the expectation that an early mail may bring some acknowledgment of the Colonel's appreciation of conformance with his teachings and bestowal of his patronage on the babies.

Twins in Chicago.

Chicago, Oct. 7.—Two hundred twin babies have been born in Chicago so far this year, as against 140 for the entire year of 1909, according to the figures given out at the office of the registry of births. The twin epidemic is not confined to any one locality, but seems to be general throughout the city.

VALUABLE CARGO ON SCHOONER.

Seattle, Oct. 7.—The schooner Volante arrived here today from Point Barrow, Alaska, in the Arctic ocean, with a cargo of furs, ivory, walrusbone and curios valued at \$39,000.

The Volante makes one trip a year

to the most northerly land in the United States, carrying mail to Arctic settlements and bartering with the Eskimos for the products of their hunting.

AUTO RACES ARE TO BE HELD SOMETIME THIS MONTH

New York, Oct. 7.—Although the international auto races for the Auto Club of America's grand prize gold cup, which was to have been run over the Vanderbilt cup course, has been declared off by the Motor cups holding company, it was evident today there was no intention on the part of the auto interests to let the race go by default. It is considered possible the race will be held on some other course at a date later than Oct. 15, originally set for this race.

The probable course for the event is that at Savannah, Ga.

LOST MINE DISCOVERED

Had Been Worked by
Spaniards More Than
a Century Ago

Brisbee, Ariz., Oct. 7.—Mexican officials of Canada yesterday announced the re-discovery of the old Santa Teresa gold mine, one of the few really "lost mines" of the southwest, which was known to have been worked by the Spaniards more than a century ago, and which has been lost since 1810.

The main shaft was well preserved, but the timbers had been removed and the earth caved in. Two skeletons were found at the bottom of the shaft. Indians had kept possession of the mine so long that its location had become a mystery to the Mexicans. The Mexican government is now making arrangements to take charge of the mine.

WORLD'S MARKETS

STOCKS ADVANCE WITH STRENGTH IN COPPERS

New York, Oct. 7.—Uniform advances of a moderate fraction were shown today although the list by the opening prices of stocks. Prominent points of strength were found in the railroad stocks in the southern region and in the copper industrial. Missouri Pacific rose 2, Wabash preferred rose 1 and Louisville & Nashville, Southern Railway, Amalgamated Copper, Utah Copper, Anaconda, Western Union and International Harvester large fractions. The dealings were well distributed, but were not in large amounts.

The market tended toward a reaction, but the declines were slight and very few of the leaders went below yesterday's closing.

The market was two-sided. Prominent leaders were pressed for sale under cover of the strength in the specialties.

Coppers were strong in expectation of a favorable monthly report from the Copper Producers' association. Bonds were steady.

Chicago Livestock.

Cattle, receipts estimated at 3,000, market steady, heavy 17.00@18.00, Texas steers 2.40@5.65, western steers, 4.60@5.75; stockers and feeders, 4.35@5.65; cows and heifers 2.25@6.40; calves 7.50@10.00.

Hogs, receipts estimated at 10,000, market steady, light 8.70@9.25, mixed 8.45@9.20, heavy 8.20@9.30, rough 8.20@8.45, good to choice heavy 8.45@9.00, pigs 8.30@9.10, bulk of sales 8.55@9.00.

Sheep, receipts estimated at 20,000, market steady, native 2.50@4.40, western 2.75@4.25, yearlings 4.35@5.50, lambs, native 4.50@7.50, western 4.75@7.00.

Omaha Livestock.

Omaha, Oct. 7.—Cattle—Receipts, 1,400; market steady. Native steers, \$4.10@7.40; western steers, \$3.85@6.40; range cows and heifers, \$2.85@4.60; stockers and feeders, \$3.00@5.55; calves, \$3.25@7.00.

Hogs—Receipts, 2,000; market stronger. Heavy, \$8.20@8.80; mixed, \$8.25@8.50; light, \$8.00@8.55; pigs, \$7.50@8.70; bulk, \$6.35@8.55.

Sheep—Receipts, 9,600; market steady. Yearlings, \$4.50@5.40; wethers, \$3.85@4.25; ewes, \$3.00@3.60; lambs, \$2.50@6.85.

Chicago Cattle.

Chicago, Oct. 7.—Wheat—October, 96 7/8; November, 95 5/8; May, 103 1/8. Corn—May, 57 1/2; October, 59 3/8. Oats—May, 35 5/8; October, 36 1/4. Pork—January, \$17.65; May, \$16.95. Lard—October, \$12.77 1/2; November, \$11.77 1/2@11.80.

Rice—October, \$11.15; January, \$12.37 1/2.

Rye—Cash, 76 1/2.

Barley—Cash, 60@70.

Chicago Produce.

Chicago, Oct. 7.—Butter creameries 24@28; dairies, 23@28.

REVOLUTION MISFORTUNE

Portuguese Minister
Points Out Danger to
a Republic

Paris, Oct. 7.—The course of affairs in Portugal is destined to have a most important and far reaching effect upon all Europe, in the opinion of Count Souzaza, the Portuguese minister in Paris. Count Souzaza takes a pessimistic view of the revolutionary movement. He declares that he no longer considers himself a minister of Portugal, regarding the proclamation of a republic as a formal severance of his obligations.

"I will not serve this republican government," he says. "Not because my opinions are retrograded—I lived too long in the United States for that—but because I do not believe that Portugal is ripe for the application of such liberal ideas. The population is ignorant and exposed to all kinds of political temptations. A Republican government in Portugal would be composed of men of unsettled views, unprepared for the power entrusted to them, divided over questions of doctrine as well as by personal rivalry and ambition."

Frankly, I consider the revolution a great misfortune. The establishment of a republic will give birth to the gravest problems, chiefly because of the juxtaposition of monarchial Spain. The result must be either Spain will become a republic too, or that she will be forced into self-protection to intervene."

"The triumph of republicanism in Spain would probably result in the establishment of an Iberian republic which would introduce a new and grave factor in the European concert question."

"The question of the Portuguese colonies is still more important. Everyone knows that these have already formed the subject of diplomatic exchanges of views between Germany and England, and, in this connection, the words 'secret understanding' have been pronounced. Recent events bring this matter to a head. Unquestionably the new rivalry aroused by the opening of such a question and by the result of the transactions which would follow, would be unfavorable to the maintenance of peace in Europe."

"Incidentally, it is not hard to guess at whose expense any such transactions over the Portuguese colonies would be carried out."

NO SOCIALISTIC PARTY IS NAMED

Chicago, Oct. 7.—By a majority of more than two to one, Typographical Union No. 16, defeated the proposition to co-operate with the Socialist party in the coming campaign. The vote against forming an independence political party was even more one-sided.

The referendum vote was taken on Wednesday in all chapters of the city and the result was announced yesterday.

Three questions were placed on the ballots, in accordance with the request of the Chicago Federation of Labor for an expression of opinion.

The questions and the result of the vote are as follows:

"Shall organized labor co-operate with the socialist party?"

Votes, for 400; against 879.

"Shall organized labor form an independent political party?"

Votes, for 405; against, 943.

"Shall we abide by a majority vote on these questions?"

Vote, for 538; against, 777.

CHILDREN GO TO SCHOOL HUNGRY

Kansas City, Mo., Oct. 7.—One out of every three children who attend school in Kansas City begins its day's work hungry, according to the report of the truancy officers made to the superintendent of public schools.

This, say the officers, does not mean that all of the children do not receive food, but that proportion do not receive the kind of nourishment which fits them for their studies.

Many of the children, it is said, receive very little if any food before going to school, and one of the truancy officers declared he knew of instances where all the children received for breakfast was a dill pickle.

POISONED BY STRYCHNINE.

Solomon, Kas., Oct. 7.—Harry Ranson, a leading merchant here, died from strychnine poisoning at his home here last night, twenty minutes after he had taken a drink of whiskey for stomach trouble. It is not known how the poison got into the whiskey.

MORE CHOLERA IN NAPLES.

Naples, Oct. 27.—Yesterday and last night there were eleven new cases of cholera and six deaths from the epidemic in this city.

CEDAR CORALS STRIKE DRAWS CAPITAL

Salt Lake, Oct. 7.—Fred J. Siebert of Alamada, Cal., who is closely identified with the Winfield interests in Nevada, has been a guest at the Knutsford hotel this week, having returned from several weeks spent in the Sagebrush state. According to the Tonopah Bonanza, last week Mr. Winfield picked up another good Nevada property. The paper says: George Winfield and one of his corps of mining engineers left Tonopah

this morning and visited the scene of the new strike at Cedar Corals, fifteen miles east of here. Several days ago one of his experts made a thorough examination of the property, and it was on the strength of the report that Winfield decided to make a personal inspection. He was met at the camp by J. J. Clark and Ed Johnson, the owners of the property, and spent several hours in examining the showings. He returned to town, accompanied by both Clark and Johnson.

Mr. Winfield stated that he had secured an option on the property, but would not divulge the amount required for the option. It is known that the owners of the ground valued the claims at \$100,000, but owing to the limited amount of work done, it is not believed that the option carries an agreement for a purchase price of this sum.

OHIO RIVER IS IN FLOOD

Bridges Being Carried
Away and Crops
Destroyed

Louisville, Ky., Oct. 7.—Almost unprecedented rains have fallen in the lower Ohio river valley in the last three days, and as a result the Ohio threatens to reach the flood stage soon.

In the last thirty-six hours the river at Paducah, Ky., has risen 6.3 feet and continues to rise. At Evansville, Ind., the river was rising at the rate of three-tenths of a foot an hour. The rainfall at the latter point totaled 11 inches in 48 hours, breaking the record.

Bridges have been carried away, crops destroyed and railroad tracks washed away.

A dispatch from Boonville, Ind., says five hundred persons are homeless.

NEGRO ESCAPES PURSUING MOB

Okmulgee, Okla., Oct. 7.—While a mob was pursuing Fred Starr, a negro, near here last night after he had shot and seriously wounded Charles Runyan, a Muskogee attorney, Charles Whinnery, a deputy sheriff, caught the fleeing man, arrested him on an old warrant and had him in jail before he knew his prisoner was being sought by a mob.

When the citizens who were seeking Starr learned that he was under arrest they returned to their homes, without making further demonstration.

Starr and Runyan had trouble over a land deal. The attorney bought a farm from the negro and later Starr demanded that the deed be returned. Fear that Runyan would not comply with his request caused Starr to shoot him. After he was shot, Runyan promised to cancel the trade.

ROBBERS HALTED BY WOMAN AND GUN

Stockton, Cal., Oct. 7.—Finding two men in her home when she returned from a drive yesterday, Mrs. George Chapman secured a pistol from her kitchen and, when one of the intruders ran into the street, she gave chase and forced him to halt. The other, who had followed, apparently to witness the pursuit, was also called upon to surrender, and both were held until the police arrived. The prisoners gave their names as Charles Waddell, alias "Nick," and Ernest Bowen.

RAILROAD IN THE CANADIAN NORTH

Victoria, B. C., Oct. 7.—An application was made yesterday by the British Columbia government by MacKenzie & Mann, builders of the Canadian Northern, for authorization to extend the Portland Canal line of their road from Stewart, at the head of the inlet to the borders of Alberta. This application signifies the intention of the Canadian Northern to construct a transcontinental line with Stewart as its Pacific terminus.

LAVIN AND SULLIVAN FIGHT.

BUFFALO, N. Y., Oct. 6.—Paddy Lavin of Buffalo and Mike (Twin) Sullivan of Boston fought another ten-round bout here tonight. Sullivan was a 1 to 2 favorite, appeared to have a shade the better of the go.

BROCK-MURPHY DRAW.

CANTON CITY, Ohio, Oct. 6.—Phil Brock of Cleveland and Tommy Murphy of New York, both lightweights, fought a fast ten round bout to a draw here tonight.

OPORTO JOINS LISBON.

Oporto, Oct. 7.—The republican government was definitely established here without a struggle. The populace, with unanimity, received the proclamation enthusiastically. The general commanding the local division of troops obeyed the instructions of the provisional government.

PORTUGAL'S NEW LIFE

Official Statement of the
Aims of the New
Government

New York, Oct. 7.—The Associated Press received this morning, direct from Lisbon, a dispatch from Senor Bernardino Machado, the minister of foreign affairs in the newly constituted provisional government of Portugal, in which the Republican leaders set forth the purposes and aims of the new administration.

Senor Machado, who speaks at the request of and for Theophile Braga, the provisional president of the new republic, cabled as follows:

"The republic of Portugal has been proclaimed by the army, the navy and the people."

"The maintenance of order is completely assured. There is general adherence to the government in the provinces. The enthusiasm of the people is unparalleled."

"The provisional government has before it a great duty, involving much work. It has, in effect, a country to make over. Concerning other problems, I can say that we will endeavor to put in operation the program of the Republican party. This includes a policy of direct responsibility both in the local administration and in the government of the colonies."

"The financial budget is to be equalized in the general interest of the country, and it will be made up with honesty and fairness. The national wealth will be developed."

"All national alliances now existing will be respected, and friendly relations with all other states are desired."

"Freedom of the press will be assured and all star chamber methods and opportunist laws will be abolished. Public instruction will be completely secularized, relieved from religious control, and the religious congregations will be suppressed."

"The plan is for the establishment of a broad system of public instruction, both primary and advanced, under government endowment."

"The reorganization of the army and navy, whose patriotic services have been beyond all praise, will be proceeded with."

"The government has profound respect for public opinion, and it approaches its task with a high resolve to perform its duties with unflinching honesty. Its wish is to serve the best interests of the country."

"The foregoing sets forth in a few words the purposes, aims and the earnest endeavors in these moments of anxious labor of the members of the provisional government of Portugal."

"I send the above at the request of the president of the provisional government, Theophile Braga."

(Signed)
BERNARDINO MACHADO,
Minister of Foreign Affairs."

ROOSEVELT ON SOUTHERN TRIP

Lynchburg, Va., Oct. 7.—Theodore Roosevelt passed through here early this morning on his way to Bristol, Tenn., where he is to make the first speech of his southern trip. He is scheduled to arrive in Knoxville at 3 o'clock, and remain there until midnight, speaking at the exposition and attending a dinner.

From Knoxville he is to go to Atlanta, stopping at Rome, Ga., to speak tomorrow morning.

STUDENT KILLS A CIRCUS MAN

Columbus, O., Oct. 7.—Ray Goden of Zanesville, a circus man, who was shot today by Earl Lichenwater, a student at the Ohio State university, is dying at Grant hospital. Lichenwater, speaking at the exposition, was going home with Mrs. Golden who had separated from her husband and Golden met him on the street.

Lichenwater opened fire after some hot words and Golden fell mortally wounded.

ONLY ONE STARTED IN AERO CONTEST

Chicago, Oct. 7.—There will be but one real starter in the Chicago-New York aeroplane "race" scheduled to begin here tomorrow. It was announced that Eugene Ely would attempt to go the route, but that William Post and McCurdy would make merely technical starts.

MISS WILSON WILL SING TO THE VOTERS

Des Moines, Oct. 7.—Miss Flora Wilson will campaign in Iowa with her father, Secretary of Agriculture Wilson. The latter will address a Republican meeting at Atlantic, Oct. 26th, at which Miss Wilson will sing.

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